

# Table of Contents

List of Figures .....	VI
Abstract .....	VIII
الملخص .....	X
<b>CHAPTER 1: Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Dynamical System .....	4
1.2 Discrete-Time Systems .....	6
1.3 Linear System .....	8
1.4 Difference Equations .....	9
1.4.1 Identical Difference Equations .....	11
1.4.2 Order of Difference Equations .....	11
<b>CHAPTER 2: Solution to Difference Equations .....</b>	<b>12</b>
2.1 Solution to Linear First Order Difference Equations .....	13
2.2 Solution to Linear Difference Equations of Higher Order .....	15
2.2.1 Solution of a k-th Order Homogeneous Linear Difference Equations with Constant Coefficients .....	15
2.3 Solution to Nonlinear Difference Equations .....	19

## **CHAPTER 3: Behavior of Solutions for Difference**

<b>Equations .....</b>	<b>20</b>
3.1 Behavior of Solutions for First Order Linear	
Discrete Dynamical System with Constant	
Coefficient .....	21
3.1.1 Equilibrium of Difference Equation .....	21
3.1.1.1 Equilibrium to Linear First Order	
Difference Equations .....	21
3.1.2 Stability of Difference Equations .....	23
3.1.2.1 Stability to linear First order Difference	
Equations .....	23
3.2 Behavior of Solutions for Second Order Linear	
Discrete Dynamical System with Constant	
Coefficient .....	30

## **CHAPTER 4: Dynamics of a k-th order Rational**

<b>Difference Equation Using Theoretical and</b>	
<b>Computational Approaches .....</b>	<b>33</b>
4.1 Introduction and Preliminaries .....	34
4.1.1 Statement of the Problem .....	34
4.1.2 Equilibrium of k-th order Rational	
Difference Equation .....	35
4.1.3 Stability of k-th order Rational	
Difference Equation .....	36

4.1.4 semicycle of a solution of k-th order Rational Difference Equation .....	37
4.1.5 Linearization of k-th order Rational Difference Equation .....	37
4.2 Change of Variables .....	42
4.3 Equilibrium Points .....	44
4.4 Linearization .....	45
4.5 Local Stability .....	47
4.6 Existence of a Two Cycles .....	49
4.7 Analysis of Semicycles and Oscillations .....	53
4.8 Attracting Intervals .....	54
4.9 Global Stability Analysis .....	55
<b>CHAPTER 5: Computational Approaches .....</b>	<b>57</b>
5.1 Numerical Examples .....	58
5.1.1 First Order Deference Equation .....	59
5.1.2 Second Order Deference Equation .....	65
5.1.3 Third Order Deference Equation .....	71
5.1.4 Forth Order Deference Equation .....	77
5.2 MATLAB mfile .....	83
Conclusion .....	92
References .....	94